

References list guidelines

1) References should appear at the end of the article, in sequential or bibliographic formats, as given in the examples below. References should be numbered in the order in which they are cited.

2) Only one style should be used throughout the paper. Authors should avoid ephemeral web links. When available, digital object identifiers (DOIs) are preferred. References to Wikipedia are not permitted.

3) Number of references is limited to 60 for literature reviews, and to 20 (as an exception, not less than 10) for original studies and lectures. Do not shorten titles of your citations. Please put an “et al.” notation after the third name if cited paper has more than 4 authors.

4) References should be chosen carefully and limited to those with a close connection to the manuscript.

Journal Articles

| Material Type | Reference List Entry |
|--|---|
| Journal Article in Print | Kyratsis, A. (2004). Talk and interaction among children and the co-construction of peer groups and peer culture. <i>Annual Review of Anthropology</i> , 33(4), 231-247. |
| Journal Article in Print Including Page Number | Parker, G., & Roy, K. (2001). Adolescent depression: A review. <i>Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 35, 572-580. |
| Journal Article in Print with 3-5 Authors | Zhang, B., Cohen, J., Ferrence, R., & Rehm, J. (2006). The impact of tobacco tax cuts on smoking initiation among Canadian young adults. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i> , 30(6), 474-479. |

E-journals

| Material Type | Reference List Entry |
|---|---|
| Journal Article from a Full Text Database with a DOI | Vogels, A. G. C., Crone, M. R., Hoekstra, F., & Reijneveld, S.A. (2009). Comparing three short questionnaires to detect psychosocial dysfunction among primary school children: a randomized method. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 9, 489. doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-9-489 |
| Journal Article from a Full Text Database with a DOI: 8 or More Authors | Gilbert, D. G., Mc Clernon, J. F., Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L.C., Asgaard, G., ... Botros, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation and attention last for more than 31 days and are more severe with stress, dependence, DRD2 A1 allele, and depressive traits. <i>Nicotine and Tobacco Research</i> , 6, 249-267. doi:10.1080/1462220041001676305 |
| Journal Article from a Full Text Database with no DOI | Altobelli, T. (2009). Family violence and parenting: Future directions in practice. <i>Australian Journal of Family Law</i> , 23, 194. Retrieved January 22, 2010, from LexisNexis AU. |
| Journal Article from the Internet with a DOI | Bond, L., Carlin, J. B., Thomas, L., Rubin, K., & Patton, G. (2001). Does bullying cause emotional problems? A prospective study of young teenagers. <i>BMJ</i> , 323, 480-484. doi:10.1136/bmj.323.7311.480 |

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| Journal Article from the Internet with no DOI | Sillick, T. J., & Schutte, N. S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 2(2), 3848. Retrieved from http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/71/100 |
| Journal Article from the Internet with no DOI Including Paragraph Number | Munro, C. (1999). Facing grief. <i>Synergy</i> , 3(3). Retrieved from: http://about.murdoch.edu.au/synergy/0303/grief.html |

Books

| Material Type | Reference List Entry |
|---|--|
| Book: Including Page Numbers | Wells, A. (2009). <i>Metacognitive therapy for anxiety and depression in psychology</i> . New York, NY: Guilford Press. |
| Book: Single Author | Matthews, J. (1999). <i>The art of childhood and adolescence: The construction of meaning</i> . London, England: Falmer Press. |
| Book: Two Authors | Colclough, B., & Colclough, J. (1999). <i>A challenge to change</i> . London, England: Thorsons. |
| Book: 3-5 Authors | Rosenthal, R., Rosnow, R. L., & Rubin, D. B. (2000). <i>Contrasts and effect sizes in behavioral research: A correlational approach</i> . Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press. |
| Book: 6 -7 Authors | Jones, E., Farina, A., Hastorf, A., Markus, H., Miller, D., & Scott, R. (1984). <i>Social stigma: The psychology of marked relationships</i> . New York: W. H. Freeman. |
| Book: Different Works by Same Author in Same Year | Kubler-Ross, E. (1993a). <i>AIDS: The ultimate challenge</i> . New York, NY: Collier Books. Kubler-Ross, E. (1993b). <i>Questions and answers on death and dying</i> . New York, NY: Collier Books. |
| Book: Organisation as Author | American Educational Research Association. (1985). <i>Standards for educational and psychological testing</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. |
| Book: Government Agency as Author | Australia. Department of Health and Aged Care. (1999). <i>Mental health: A report focusing on depression, 1998</i> . Canberra, ACT: AGPS. |
| Book: No Author | <i>The Blackwell dictionary of cognitive psychology</i> . (1991). Oxford, England: Blackwell. |
| Book: Editor | Snyder, C. R. (Ed.). (1999). <i>Coping: The psychology of what works</i> . New York, NY: Oxford University Press. |
| Book: 2 or More Editors | Binstock, R. H., & George, L. K. (Eds.). (1990). <i>Handbook of aging and the social sciences</i> (3rd ed.). New York: Academic Press. |
| Book: Different Editions | Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). Harlow, England: FT Prentice Hall. |

Conference Papers

| Material Type | Reference List Entry |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Conference Paper in Print | Wilkinson, R. (1999). Sociology as a marketing feast. In M. Collis, L. Munro, & S. Russell (Eds.), <i>Sociology for the New Millennium</i> . Papers presented at The Australian Sociological Association, held at Monash University, Melbourne, 7-10 December (pp. 281-289). Churchill, Victoria: Celts. |
| Conference Paper from the Internet | Balakrishnan, R. (2006, 25-26 March). <i>Why aren't we using 3d user interfaces, and will we ever?</i> Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. doi:10.1109/VR.2006.148 |
| Unpublished Conference Paper | Brown, S., & Caste, V. (2004, May). <i>Integrated obstacle detection framework</i> . Paper presented at the IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium, Detroit, MI. |
| Conference Proceedings | Bickman, L., & Ellis, H. (Eds.). (1990). <i>Preparing psychologists for the 21st century: Proceedings of the National Conference on Graduate Education in Psychology, University of Utah, 1988</i> . Hillsdale, NJ: L. Erlbaum. |

E-books

| Material Type | Reference List Entry |
|--|---|
| E-book | Eckes, T. (2000). <i>The developmental social psychology of gender</i> . Retrieved from netLibrary: http://www.netlibrary.com |
| Chapter from an E-book | Jones, N. A., & Gagnon, C. M. (2007). The neurophysiology of empathy. In T. F. D. Farrow & P. W. R. Woodruff (Eds.), <i>Empathy in mental illness</i> . Retrieved from EBL: http://reader.eblib.com.au |
| Article from an Electronic Encyclopaedia | Lai, M. C. C. (1999). Hepatitis delta virus. In A. Granoff & R. Webster (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of virology</i> (2nd ed.). doi:10.1016/B978-012374410-4.00417-9 |

Internet Documents

| Material Type | Reference List Entry |
|------------------------|---|
| Electronic Document | Murray, G. (2005). <i>A duty of care to children and young people in Western Australia: Report on the quality assurance and review of unsubstantiated allegations of abuse in care: 1 April 2004 to 12 September 2005</i> . Retrieved from Western Australia, Department of Child Protection website: http://www.community.wa.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/851183A4-A822-4592-AB66-C410E453AEEC/0/DCDRPTGwennMurrayreportwithcover2006.pdf |
| Government Publication | Australia. Department of Health and Aged Care. (2000). <i>National youth suicide prevention strategy</i> . Retrieved from http://www.health.gov.au/hsdd/mentalhe/sp/nysps/about.htm |
| Whole Internet Site | Goldberg, I. (2000). <i>Dr. Ivan's depression central</i> . Retrieved from http://www.psycom.net/depression.central.html |

Theses

| Material Type | Reference List Entry |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Unpublished Thesis | Milnes, G. M. (1998). <i>Adolescent depression: The use of generative instruction to increase rational beliefs and decrease irrational beliefs and depressed mood</i> . Unpublished M.Appl.Psy. thesis, Murdoch University, Perth, Western Australia. |
| Published Thesis | May, B. (2007) <i>A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud</i> . Bristol, England: Canopus Publishing. |
| Thesis from a Full Text Database | Bari, M. (2006). <i>A distributed conceptual model for stream salinity generation processes : A systematic data-based approach</i> . Retrieved from Australasian Digital Theses Program. (WU2006.0058). |